

GOLD -Treatment by Severity

I: Mild	II: Moderate	III: Severe	IV: Very Severe
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •FEV₁/FVC <70% •FEV₁ ≥80% •With or without symptoms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •FEV₁/FVC <70% •50% ≤FEV₁ ≤80% •With or without symptoms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •FEV₁/FVC <70% •30% ≤FEV₁ ≤80% •With or without symptoms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •FEV₁/FVC <70% •FEV₁ <30% or presence of chronic respiratory failure or right heart failure
Avoidance of risk factor(s); influenza vaccination			
Add short-acting bronchodilator when needed			
	<p>Add regular treatment with one or more long-acting bronchodilators</p> <p>Add rehabilitation</p>		
		Add ICS if repeated exacerbations	
			<p>Oxygen for chronic respiratory failure</p> <p>Consider surgical treatments</p>